

## Key Findings of the Poverty Monitoring Survey 2004

		March 2004	May 1999
1.	Number of sample households		
	National	7,500	16,000
	Urban	2,500	6,000
	Rural	5,000	10,000
	Sample population		
	Both Sex	35,671	80,411
	Male	17,952	41,496
	Female	17,719	38,915
2.	Households by roof materials (%)		
	Tiles/C.I sheet	81.4	70.7
	Bamboo/Wood/Straw	9.9	22.1
	Brick/Cement	7.9	5.4
	Leaves	0.6	1.4
	Jute Sticks	-	0.1
	Others	0.2	0.3
3.	Sources of drinking water (%)		
	Tap	6.9	4.9
	Tube-Well	89.8	89.7
	Well	2.2	2.2
	Pond/River/Canal	3.0	3.0
	Others	0.2	0.2
4.	Sources of non-drinking water (%)		
	Tap	8.4	5.1
	Tube-Well	60.7	58.4
	Well	2.6	3.1
	Pond/River/Canal	28.0	33.1
	Others	0.3	0.3
5.	Households by toilet facilities (%)		
	Katcha	31.4	39.4
	Sanitary/Pucca	19.6	13.4
	Slab Latrine	33.0	21.3
	Open Space & Others	16.0	25.9
6.	Sources of fuel (%)		
	Gas	9.4	4.9
	Electricity	1.3	1.6
	Kerosene	4.2	5.9
	Bamboo/Wood	30.4	35.6
	Leaves/Cowdung	51.6	49.7
	Others	3.1	0.1
7.	Households by main source of income (%)		
	Wages and Salaries	13.9	11.4
	Self-Employed in Agriculture	24.0	29.6
	Agriculture Labour	14.9	19.6
	Non-Agriculture Labour	12.3	11.9
	Self-Employed in Non-Agriculture	29.3	24.1
	Pensioner	0.6	0.6
	Rent, Charity and Others	5.0	2.8

8.	Households by number of members (%)		
	01 Member	:	2.2 1.3
	02 Members	:	8.0 7.3
	03 Members	:	17.0 15.0
	04 Members	:	23.2 21.3
	05 Members	:	19.8 20.0
	06 Members	:	13.7 14.0
	07 Members	:	7.7 9.2
	08 Members	:	3.9 5.2
	09 Members	:	2.1 2.9
	10+ Members	:	2.6 3.8
9.	Activity status (%)		
	<u>In Labour Force</u>		
	Working	:	34.1 31.5
	Looking for Job	:	2.7 3.4
	Not Looking for Job	:	1.2 1.4
	<u>Not In Labour Force</u>		
	Unable to Work	:	5.2 7.0
	House Work	:	29.2 28.4
	Student	:	27.4 28.3
10.	Major occupation (%)		
	<u>Agriculture</u>		
	Owner Cultivator	:	12.0 19.0
	Owner Cum Tenant	:	4.5 5.6
	Tenant	:	3.5 2.3
	Labour	:	14.5 19.5
	Other Agriculture	:	10.6 3.1
	<u>Non-Agriculture</u>		
	Executive/Admin. Service	:	0.8 0.9
	Professional	:	0.5 0.4
	Trade	:	14.7 12.7
	Teaching	:	2.2 1.5
	Labour	:	13.4 8.0
	Artisan	:	4.4 1.9
	Others	:	18.9 16.1
11.	Literacy status (5+) (%)		
	Both Sex	:	44.4 41.4
	Male	:	48.4 45.8
	Female	:	40.4 36.7
12.	Population by level of education (%)		
	<u>Both Sex</u>		
	Never Attended School	:	35.3 38.9
	Class I-V	:	36.3 36.0
	Class VI-IX	:	18.1 15.5
	SSC+	:	10.3 9.5
	<u>Male</u>		
	Never Attended School	:	31.5 34.4
	Class I-V	:	37.0 36.6
	Class VI-IX	:	18.2 16.3
	SSC+	:	13.3 12.6
	<u>Female</u>		
	Never Attended School	:	39.2 43.8
	Class I-V	:	35.7 35.4
	Class VI-IX	:	17.9 14.7
	SSC+	:	7.2 6.2

13.	Morbidity			
	Persons Suffered Sickness in Preceding One Month (%)			
		All	15.8	18.4
		Poor	15.3	17.4
		Nonpoor	16.1	19.3
14.	Mode of treatment (%)			
	<u>Male</u>			
		No Treatment	19.4	5.5
		Private Doctor	20.6	30.6
		Quack	34.2	38.1
		Homeopathic	4.6	4.9
		Kabiraji	1.4	1.6
		Hekemi	0.1	0.3
		Government Hospital	14.6	13.1
		Non-Government Hospital	2.5	2.1
		Others	2.6	4.2
	<u>Female</u>			
		No Treatment	20.1	9.5
		Private Doctor	22.0	31.7
		Quack	34.7	38.6
		Homeopathic	5.4	1.5
		Kabiraji	1.2	1.4
		Hekemi	0.1	-
		Government Hospital	11.6	12.8
		Non-Government Hospital	2.6	1.8
		Others	2.3	3.1
15.	Monthly income of households by sources (%)			
		Wages and Salary	23.0	11.4
		Agriculture Self-Employment	19.1	29.2
		Non-Agriculture Self-Employment	31.3	24.0
		Agriculture Daily Wage	7.2	19.6
		Non-Agriculture Daily Wage	11.3	11.9
		Pension	0.9	0.6
		Rent	3.9	0.6
		Donation, Grant, Relief, Charity and Others	3.2	2.2
16.	Average per capita expenditure (Tk)			
		Total Expenditure	999.2	825
		Expenditure on Food	604.0	571
		Expenditure on Education	29.9	18
		Expenditure on Medicare	30.1	13
		Expenditure on Other Items	315.2	223
17.	Per Capita per Day Intake of Food (Gm)		966.0	926
18.	Per Capita per Day Intake of Calorie (K Cal)		2308.0	2283
19.	Household Taken Credit (%)		42.0	38.8
20.	Household Encountered Crisis (%)		22.1	27.8
21.	Household Below Poverty Line (%) [FEI]		42.1	44.7